

# Geography : YEAR 1, SUMMER 1

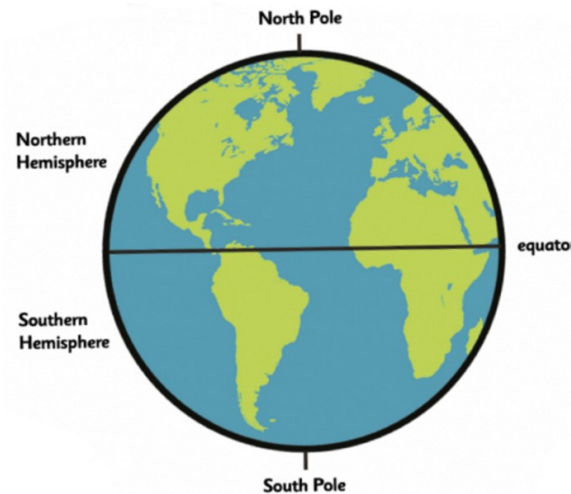
## What are the seasons and how does the weather change?

### KEY VOCABULARY

weather	A description of what the conditions are like in a place.
weather forecast	A prediction about the weather.
temperature	How hot or cold something is.
climate	A pattern of weather over time.
Equator	An imaginary line around the middle of the Earth.
Northern hemisphere	A part of the Earth above the equator.
Southern hemisphere	A part of the Earth below the equator.

### What is the weather like around the world?

Places closer to the **equator** have **warmer** climates and places further away from the **equator** have **colder** climates.



### What are the different types of weather?



We see different weather patterns throughout the year. The weather changes with the 4 seasons.

**Spring, Summer, Autumn, Winter**

### How can we measure the weather?

	Weather Vane	Wind direction
	Rain Gauge	Amount of rain fall
	Anemometer	Wind speed and strength
	Thermometer	Temperature

### What is the weather like around the world?

The UK climate can be cold and mild.



Africa is close to the **equator** so has a hot climate.



The **North** and **South Pole** are the furthest points away from the **equator**. They have a cold climate.

